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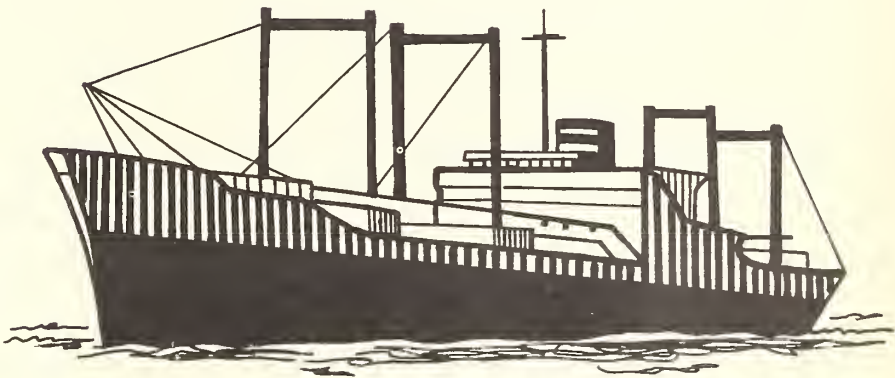
OCTOBER 1963

# FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

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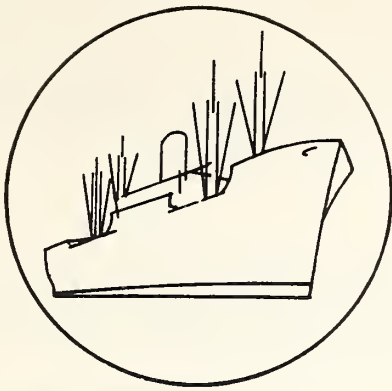
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Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch  
Development and Trade Analysis Division  
Economic Research Service



# FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

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## Digest

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President Kennedy's announcement on October 9 that export licenses would be granted for shipments of wheat and other agricultural commodities to the Soviet Union and other Eastern European countries may raise U.S. agricultural exports to the European Soviet Bloc to the highest level since World War II, when the USSR received huge Lend-Lease and UNRRA aid. Sales of 4 million metric tons to the Soviet Bloc at the current export price would total over \$250 million, more than double the 1961-63 average value of \$118 million for U.S. agricultural exports to the Bloc but not as high as the \$562 million average for 1943 and 1944. The Soviet Union's extraordinary wheat purchases this year stem from a serious decline in output there, due to production failures, adverse weather, and the breakdown of the Communist system of agricultural production. The USSR has accounted for about one-half of total wheat and flour exports to the European Soviet Bloc in the past 3 years. Russia's overall wheat purchases this year will make it the world's largest wheat importer whereas it normally is the world's third or fourth largest exporter.

\* \* \* \* \*

First-quarter agricultural exports in fiscal year 1963-64 are estimated at \$1,248 million, 8 percent larger than a year ago. Gains occurred in wheat, dairy products, lard, tallow, soybeans, protein meal, and tobacco while exports of fruits, feed grains, and vegetable oils were smaller than a year ago. Wheat and cotton export prospects point to a record export year. With the possibility of wheat sales to the Soviet Bloc, the outlook is even better. Unfavorable weather has reduced wheat output in Europe and the Soviet Union. The foreign situation also indicates added U.S. cotton exports this year, especially since the export program has now been expanded to permit exports of cotton from CCC stocks at prices competitive in world markets.

\* \* \* \* \*

Agricultural imports in July-August 1963 totaled \$682 million, 9 percent more than a year ago. Supplementary (partly competitive products were up 18 percent while complementary (noncompetitive) commodities were 2 percent smaller. Imports of boneless beef and cane sugar dominated this year's expansion. Boneless beef is used in meat products such as frankfurters, prepared hamburgers, and luncheon meat -- products much in demand among American

consumers. The volume and value of cane sugar imports rose disproportionately, with volume up 9 percent because of larger domestic distribution and value up 47 percent because of short supplies and higher prices abroad.

\* \* \* \* \*

Asia was the major destination area of exports under Government-financed programs in calendar year 1962, taking 46 percent, followed by Europe, 22 percent; Africa, 21 percent; and Latin America, 10 percent. Program exports to African countries have increased rapidly since 1959 to \$311 million in 1962, only slightly below those to Europe. The 10 leading countries receiving program exports were India, United Arab Republic -- Egypt, Yugoslavia, Turkey, Pakistan, Brazil, Korea, Poland, Taiwan (Formosa), and Indonesia. Government-financed exports to these countries totaled \$1,513 million, nearly two-thirds of all program shipments. The 10 major dollar markets were Canada, Japan, United Kingdom, West Germany, the Netherlands, Italy, Belgium-Luxembourg, Spain, France, and Venezuela. Commercial sales for dollars to these countries totaled \$2,628 million, three-fourths of U.S. dollar sales of agricultural commodities. Dollar sales to the 6 Common Market countries accounted for a third of the total.





## SPECIAL in this issue

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### U.S. TRADE WITH THE EUROPEAN SOVIET BLOC

by

Alex D. Angelidis and Robert L. Tontz <sup>1/</sup>

On October 9, President Kennedy announced that export licenses would be granted to U.S. private traders for sales of wheat, feed grains, and other agricultural commodities to the Soviet Union and various Eastern European countries under specified conditions.

On October 11, the Department of Commerce, Office of Export Control, announced that it would issue export licenses in an estimated total quantity of 4 million metric tons of wheat or wheat flour equivalent for export to the European Soviet Bloc countries of Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany including the Soviet Sector of Berlin, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Rumania, and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR). At the same time, the Commerce announcement indicated that Outer Mongolia was included on the approved list of countries along with the 10 European Soviet Bloc countries. Licenses would not be issued, however, for wheat or wheat flour exports to Communist China, North Korea, or the Communist-controlled area of Viet-Nam.

Among the specified conditions for export of wheat and wheat flour equivalent are:

- Sales are to be made at prevailing world prices.
- Payment is to be made in U.S. dollars or gold.
- Terms of sale are to be cash or normal commercial credit.

The Office of Export Control also announced that license applications covering price-supported agricultural commodities or subsidized agricultural commodities, other than wheat and wheat flour, will be considered for approval for exportation to the above specified Eastern European countries and Outer Mongolia.

Among other commodities, these include barley, corn, grain sorghums, oats, rye, cotton, vegetable oils, and tobacco. The Department of Commerce has already approved export licenses to ship corn to Hungary.

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If sales of 4 million tons materialize, it would mean that U.S. exports of farm products to the Soviet Union would be the largest since the multi-million-dollar shipments of agricultural commodities under the Lend-Lease and UNRRA (United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration) programs during and following World War II.

Moreover, Russia's wheat purchases this year will make it the world's largest wheat importer whereas normally it is the world's third or fourth largest exporter.

Shipments of commodities to Russia and various other Eastern European countries are scrutinized to see that they comply with the Export Control Act of 1949, as Amended. This Act authorizes the use of export controls to further U.S. foreign policy objectives and to control exports of commodities in short supply in the United States or export of those that could be detrimental to this country's national security. At present, these controls include an embargo on shipments to Communist China and North Korea, and broad controls on shipments to the USSR and other Soviet Bloc countries, including Cuba.

The 10 countries listed above together with Poland make up the European Soviet Bloc. However, exports to Poland are not subject to the licensing requirements applicable to the other Bloc countries.

U.S. agricultural exports to the European Soviet Bloc in the last 3 fiscal years ranged from \$89 million in 1961-62 to \$162 million in 1960-61 (table 2). Most of these shipments were Public Law 480 sales to Poland for zlotys. Excluding shipments to Poland, exports to the Bloc ranged from \$17.2 million in 1962-63 to \$18.9 million in 1960-61.

Sales of 4 million metric tons at the current export price would total over \$250 million. This is more than double the 1961-63 average value of \$118 million for U.S. agricultural exports to the Bloc including Poland, and more than 13 times the average \$18.3 million value for the Bloc excluding Poland.

The Soviet Union's massive world market wheat dealings of recent weeks tend to underscore the serious decline in the Bloc's grain output, due to production failures, adverse weather, and the breakdown of the Communist system of agricultural production. Canada has agreed to sell the Soviet Union nearly 240 million bushels of wheat; and Australia, about 60 million. The size of Russia's purchases from these countries suggests that the Russian supply gap is larger than generally realized. The request for purchases from the United States further emphasizes this deficiency.

In general, U.S. agricultural exports to the European Soviet Bloc excluding Poland are relatively insignificant, accounting for less than 0.5 percent of average U.S. farm exports in the past 3 fiscal years. Agricultural imports from the Bloc excluding Poland are even smaller, averaging \$5 million in the past 3 years, or less than one-eighth of 1 percent of U.S. farm imports. On balance, this two-way trade is about 3 to 1 in favor of exports.



Table 1.-- U.S. foreign trade with the U.S.S.R., 1960-61 through 1962-63

Year beginning July 1	U.S. exports			U.S. imports			U.S. trade balance		
	Total	Agricul- tural	Nonagri- cultural	Total	Agricul- tural	Nonagri- cultural	Total	Agricul- tural	Nonagri- cultural
	--	Thousand dollars	--	--	Thousand dollars	--	--	Thousand dollars	--
1960-61 .....	54,436	11,282	43,154	22,778	1,279	21,499	31,658	10,003	21,655
1961-62 .....	22,583	9,555	13,028	17,916	1,479	16,437	4,667	8,076	-3,409
1962-63 1/ .....	12,121	3,087	9,034	16,902	1,316	15,586	-4,781	1,771	-6,552

1/ Preliminary.

Table 2.-- U.S. foreign trade with the Soviet Bloc 1/, 1960-61 through 1962-63

Year beginning July 1	U.S. exports			U.S. imports			U.S. trade balance		
	Total	Agricul- tural	Nonagri- cultural	Total	Agricul- tural	Nonagri- cultural	Total	Agricul- tural	Nonagri- cultural
	--	Thousand dollars	--	--	Thousand dollars	--	--	Thousand dollars	--
1960-61 .....	224,408	162,249	62,159	78,414	35,840	42,574	145,994	126,409	19,585
1961-62 .....	118,967	88,589	30,378	80,864	38,169	42,695	38,103	50,420	-12,317
1962-63 2/ .....	124,097	102,740	21,357	76,820	31,829	44,991	47,277	70,911	-23,634

1/ Includes Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland and Danzig, Rumania, and U.S.S.R.

2/ Preliminary.

Although U.S. agricultural exports to the Bloc countries have exceeded their prewar levels, they remain far below their wartime peaks, when huge shipments were made under the Lend-Lease and UNRRA programs. The \$18.3 million export average for the past 3 years compares with averages of \$6.6 million in 1935-39, \$373 million in 1942-46, and \$562 million in the 2 peak years 1943 and 1944.

Germany is excluded from the prewar data, but East Germany is included in data for the past 3 years. Exports to Germany in 1935-39 averaged \$43 million, but it is not known how this was divided between East and West. Exports to East Germany in 1961-63 averaged \$2 million, and those to West Germany, \$361 million.

Lend-Lease and UNRRA exports to the USSR alone from 1941 through 1946 totaled \$1,747 million, consisting principally of meats (\$767 million), eggs and egg products (\$281 million), vegetable oils (\$132 million), butter (\$109 million), and grains (\$60 million). Grains included \$2.3 million of wheat and \$42.9 million of wheat flour.

Agricultural imports from the Bloc excluding Poland have been below prewar years. The past 3 years' average of \$5 million compares with \$10 million in 1935-39. Data for the past 3 years include East Germany; previous data exclude Germany. Imports from East Germany during the past 3 years have been negligible; imports from West Germany have averaged \$29 million. Those from Germany in 1935-39 averaged \$7.1 million.

Aside from Poland, the principal market for U.S. farm products in the European Soviet Bloc in fiscal year 1962-63 was Latvia, which took \$6 million worth, chiefly cattle hides. Other leading countries were Czechoslovakia, the USSR, East Germany, and Hungary. U.S. farm exports to these countries in 1962-63 ranged from \$1.9 million for Hungary to \$3.5 million for Czechoslovakia (table 3).

On the import side, the USSR led the list with U.S. imports amounting to \$1.3 million, mainly cotton linters and licorice root. Czechoslovakia was the only other European Bloc country from which the United States imported over \$1 million worth of farm products in 1962-63.

Last year's U.S. agricultural exports to the Soviet Union amounted to \$3.1 million, down substantially from the \$10 million in 1961-62 and the \$11.3 million in 1960-61. Soviet purchases of U.S. inedible tallow last year dropped to \$437,000 from over \$9 million in each of the 2 previous years. Aside from tallow, U.S. sales to the USSR in the past 3 years included hides and skins and live animals. In 1962-63 seed beans were also shipped. Agricultural imports from the USSR included cotton linters, licorice root, bristles, essential oils, sausage casings, and vegetable preparations (table 4).

In recent years, Poland has been the principal European Soviet Bloc outlet for U.S. agricultural exports. Last year, U.S. shipments of farm commodities to Poland accounted for over 80 percent of the U.S. total to the European Soviet Bloc and at the same time imports from Poland represented nearly 90 percent of U.S. imports from the area. In 1962-63, the leading exports were wheat, grain sorghums, and cotton, followed by barley, inedible tallow, cottonseed

Table 3.-- U.S. foreign agricultural trade with the Soviet Bloc,  
1960-61 through 1962-63

Country	U.S. exports		U.S. imports		U.S. trade balance	
	Year beginning July 1		Year beginning July 1		Year beginning July 1	
	1960-61	1961-62	1960-61	1961-62	1960-61	1961-62
	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
	-- Thousand dollars --		-- Thousand dollars --		-- Thousand dollars --	
Albania .....	0	0	29	109	-29	-109
Bulgaria .....	6	6	948	976	-942	-970
Czechoslovakia.	3,147	4,029	1,667	1,023	1,480	3,006
East Germany ..	1,827	1,728	8	6	1,819	1,722
Estonia .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary .....	461	499	802	492	-341	7
Latvia .....	1,889	2,816	0	0	1,889	2,816
Lithuania .....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland & Danzig.	143,384	69,740	29,588	33,589	113,796	36,151
Rumania .....	253	216	1,519	495	-1,266	-279
U.S.S.R. ....	11,282	9,555	1,279	1,479	10,003	8,076
Total .....	162,249	88,589	35,840	38,169	126,409	50,420

1/ Preliminary.

Table 4 .-- U.S. foreign agricultural trade with the U.S.S.R. and Poland,  
1960-61 through 1962-63

U.S. exports				U.S. imports			
Country and commodity	Year beginning July 1			Country and commodity	Year beginning July 1		
	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63 1/		1960-61	1961-62	1962-63 1/
	-- Thousand dollars --				-- Thousand dollars --		
U.S.S.R.:				U.S.S.R.:			
Live animals .....	116	130	121	Licorice root .....	366	360	408
Hides & skins .....	1,178	244	1,696	Essential oils .....	121	121	72
Tallow, inedible ....	9,957	9,176	437	Sausage casings .....	0	8	55
Seed beans .....	0	0	783	Bristles, sorted, .....			
Other agri. products:	31	5	50	bunched, etc. ....	196	294	138
Total .....	11,282	9,555	3,087	Cotton linters .....	514	623	504
Poland and Danzig:				Vegetables & preps. .	14	28	58
Nonfat dry milk .....	1,246	0	0	Other agri. products:	68	45	81
Hides & skins .....	1,033	493	341	Total .....	1,279	1,479	1,316
Tallow, inedible ....	2,702	4,394	2,796	Poland and Danzig:			
Cotton, unmd. ....	30,911	16,492	11,382	Caraway seed .....	29	129	135
Barley grain .....	12,047	5,687	5,700	Casein or lactarene .	1,513	2,098	837
Corn grain .....	2,973	0	1,857	Canned cooked hams ..			
Grain sorghums .....	4,134	0	16,795	& shoulders .....	23,453	24,707	18,059
Rice, milled .....	0	2,237	766	Other meats .....	2,330	3,022	5,483
Wheat grain .....	71,308	28,166	36,109	Hides & skins .....	616	1,269	908
Soybeans .....	1,025	479	0	Bristles, sorted, .....			
Cottonseed & soybean ..				bunched, etc. ....	246	220	417
oils .....	8,391	4,979	2,571	Feathers, crude .....	798	1,169	914
Tobacco, unmd. ....	1,500	18	0	Poppy seed .....	249	263	195
Food for relief, etc.:	4,428	6,366	7,070	Chicory, crude, dried:	175	243	255
Other agri. products:	1,686	429	198	Other agri. products:	179	469	545
Total .....	143,384	69,740	85,585	Total .....	29,588	33,589	27,748

1/ Preliminary.



and soybean oil, corn, rice, and hides and skins. Wheat made up about two-fifths of the agricultural exports to Poland in the past 3 years and one-half in 1960-61.

Most agricultural exports to Poland were made under Public Law 480, nearly all foreign currency sales under Title I. Meats, including canned cooked hams and shoulders, equaled 84 percent of U.S. agricultural imports from Poland in 1962-63. Other products were feathers, casein, hides and skins, bristles, poppy seed, caraway seed, and chicory (table 4).

Supplying countries have furnished Soviet Bloc and other Communist countries from 8 to 11 million metric tons of wheat including flour annually during the last 3 fiscal years. The Soviet Union has been the chief supplier, followed in 1962-63 by Canada, Australia, the United States, France, and Argentina (table 5).

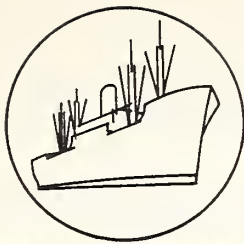
The USSR accounted for approximately three-fifths of total wheat and flour exports to the European Soviet Bloc countries and as much as two-fifths of all wheat and flour exports to Communist countries in the last 3 fiscal years. Generally exports of wheat and flour from the Soviet Union went to most member countries of the Bloc. U.S. exports went principally to Poland, with a small amount to the USSR. Shipments from Canada went to Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Albania along with East Germany and the USSR.

Leading European Soviet Bloc importers of wheat and flour were Poland, East Germany, and Czechoslovakia. These 3 countries accounted for over 70 percent of total imports by the European Soviet Bloc in the last 3 years.

Outside the European Soviet Bloc, the supplying countries' wheat markets were Yugoslavia, Communist China, North Korea, and Cuba. The United States has supplied Yugoslavia with nearly all of its imports. Canada and Australia have furnished Communist China with substantial quantities, supplemented in the last 2 years by additional amounts from Argentina, France, and the USSR. The USSR has supplied Cuba's import needs.







## Export Highlights

JULY-SEPTEMBER 1963

Agricultural exports rose 8 percent in July-September 1963 over the like period a year earlier. Estimated at \$1,248 million, they were \$90 million above the \$1,158 million for the same months in 1962. The current year's figure includes actual exports of \$818 million for July-August and an estimate of \$430 million for September. Gains occurred in wheat, dairy products, lard, tallow, soybeans, protein meal, and tobacco while exports of cotton, fruits, feed grains, and vegetable oils were smaller than a year earlier (table 6).

Foreign developments in recent months are likely to significantly affect the level of U.S. agricultural exports during the remaining months of fiscal year 1963-64. Of particular importance has been the drastically reduced wheat production in Europe and the Soviet Union. Prospects point to a substantial increase in wheat imports by Russia and other Bloc countries. A 300 million bushel decline in Western Europe's wheat output and the sharply lowered quality of the wheat harvest are likely to expand demand for U.S. wheat. An expected upturn in cotton textile cycles in Western Europe and Japan and a decline in foreign production due to lower yields are expected to stimulate demand for U.S. cotton. The CCC cotton export program has been expanded to make U.S. cotton competitive with similar foreign fiber. Continued economic growth in industrialized countries, although at a slower rate, and record levels of gold and dollar holdings by most major buyers of U.S. products will also improve U.S. agricultural exports. The United States continues to make agricultural commodities available to newly-developing countries short of gold and dollars under various Government-financed programs. Food-for-Peace exports are likely to remain at about the levels of the past 2 years. Export payments again will make it possible for a number of commodities to compete with foreign products in world markets.

U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community will probably expand in 1963-64 because of the EEC's larger wheat and cotton import requirements. Exports of commodities subject to the EEC Common Agricultural Policy system of variable import levies are not expected to decline as much as they did last year, when these levies were first imposed. However, additional commodities, mainly pork variety meats, burdened with higher import duties in September may result in some export declines. Feed grain exports may not be as high as the past 2 years because large quantities of feed wheat and feed grains are available in the Common Market.

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July-September 1962 and 1963

Commodity	July-September		Change
	1962	1963 <u>1/</u>	
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products <u>2/</u> .....	33	55	+67
Fats, oils, and greases.....	35	46	+31
Hides and skins.....	23	19	-17
Meats and meat products.....	18	21	+17
Poultry products.....	20	19	-5
Other.....	15	17	+13
Total animals, etc. <u>2/</u> .....	144	177	+23
Cotton, excluding linters.....	108	106	-2
Fruits and preparations.....	78	74	-5
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products....	165	146	-12
Rice, milled.....	25	27	+8
Wheat and flour.....	269	310	+15
Other.....	23	16	-30
Total grains, etc.....	482	499	+4
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils <u>3/</u> ....	53	45	-15
Soybeans.....	61	85	+39
Other.....	27	43	+59
Total oilseeds, etc. <u>3/</u> .....	141	173	+23
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	119	121	+2
Vegetables and preparations.....	31	32	+3
Other.....	55	66	+20
Total exports.....	1,158	1,248	+8

1/ Partly estimated.

2/ Excludes Title III, P.L. 480 donations of butter and ghee, which are included in "Other" agricultural exports.

3/ Excludes Title III, P.L. 480 donations, which are included in "Other" agricultural exports.



Exports of nonvariable levy commodities to the EEC are likely to increase, mainly because of an expected rise in its cotton needs. Reduced cotton exports the past 2 years mostly reflected larger foreign production and smaller consumption. Now, however, foreign production is down somewhat, and consumption is increasing.

Animals and animal products. Exports of animals and animal products in July-September 1963 were 23 percent ahead of a year earlier. This year's value of \$177 million compared with \$144 million a year earlier. The substantial gains occurred in dairy products, lard, and tallow. In addition, exports of meat and meat products were slightly greater, reflecting mainly stockpiling in the EEC in anticipation of higher duties on pork variety meats in September. Larger exports of dairy products mainly reflected increased shipments under Government-financed programs, notably nonfat dry milk and butter. In addition, exports of CCC butter at competitive prices were made to Western Europe during this period. The volume of hides and skins exported was up slightly, but lower prices reflecting larger world output resulted in a value decline of \$4 million. The United Kingdom is taking more U.S. lard this year, principally because supplies from other areas, especially Western Europe, are short. Expanded use of tallow in feed manufacturing stimulated larger tallow exports. U.S. tallow production continues high and prices are favorable.

Cotton. Exports of cotton, excluding linters, totaled 807,000 running bales in July-September 1963 compared with 767,000 bales for the same months a year earlier. The relatively low level of exports this year reflected a change in the CCC export program that slowed shipments temporarily. The new CCC program became effective August 1 and permits exports of cotton from CCC stocks at competitive prices. In 1962-63, the export payment of  $8\frac{1}{2}$  cents per pound was limited to exporters of privately-held stocks. Exports of cotton for the remainder of fiscal year 1963-64 are expected to advance substantially because of smaller production in the foreign free world and larger consumption in both Western Europe and Japan. Additional gains in U.S. exports could come about if major world importers of cotton rebuild stocks from the current low levels.

Grains and preparations. Among the grains and preparations, exports of wheat and flour totaled 173 million bushels in July-September 1963 compared with 148 million for the like period a year earlier. Poor crops in Western Europe and the Soviet Bloc have stimulated foreign demand for wheat and flour. U.S. exporters are expected to supply unusually larger amounts of wheat to both the Soviet Union and other Bloc countries as well as to their usual outlets in Europe. Production in Western Europe was about 300 million bushels below last year, and the harvest was of low quality, with much of the wheat sprouting in the field. Exports to Japan, the top U.S. dollar market for wheat last year should continue to expand in the coming year because of poor grain crops there.

Exports under Government-financed programs, mainly Title I of Public Law 480, will continue at the levels of the past 2 years. Substantial amounts of these shipments will move to India, Brazil, Pakistan, and other developing countries.

Feed grain exports totaled an estimated 2.9 million metric tons in July-September 1963 compared with 3.6 million a year earlier. Import requirements in Western Europe are less this year. Western Europe's unusually wet season during the past summer forced farmers to feed much of the wheat harvest because of high

moisture content. In addition, the wet weather improved pastures. And barley production was higher this year than last. Exports, nonetheless, are expected to continue to benefit from continually expanding livestock industries in Western Europe and Japan, limited competition from other major foreign suppliers, and abundant U.S. supplies available at attractive prices.

Rice exports were up slightly in July-September. They totaled 4.1 million bags in 1963-64 compared with 3.6 million a year earlier. Much of it moved under Government-financed programs, mainly to the newly-developing countries of Asia. In recent years, rice exports have increased to Africa.

Fruits and preparations. July-September exports of fruits and preparations were slightly below a year earlier. Short U.S. supplies of fresh fruits and processed citrus products will limit U.S. exports in the coming year. However a much larger U.S. raisin output should improve raisin exports. Higher prices for canned peaches and fruit cocktail will place them in a less favorable competitive position, especially in Western Europe.

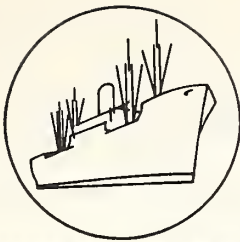
Oilseeds and products. Exports of oilseeds and products continued to advance in July-September 1963 over the previous year. Substantial increases occurred in soybeans and protein meal while exports of vegetable oils were somewhat below the level of the previous year. Exports of oilseed products have been responding to the increased foreign demand for protein meal, especially in the industrialized countries of Europe and in Japan, and to the limited output in Communist China for export. Availability of U.S. soybeans may limit the soybean export level from the United States. Soybean carryover on October 1 was only 10 million bushels.

Soybean exports increased to 32 million bushels this July-September from 24 million a year earlier. At the same time, protein meal exports increased to 330,000 tons from 256,000 a year earlier. Combined shipments of soybean and cottonseed oils declined to 378 million pounds from 497 million a year earlier.

Tobacco. Exports of unmanufactured tobacco reached about 153 million pounds in July-September 1963 compared with 147 million a year earlier. This year, the U.S. crop contains much high-quality tobaccos desired by foreign importers. Encouraging U.S. exports in 1963-64 will be relatively low supplies in major Western Europe importing countries, somewhat smaller production in some producing countries, and continued increase in tobacco use in both Europe and Asia.

Vegetables and preparations. Exports of vegetables and preparations in July-September 1963 totaled \$32 million, \$1 million above the same months a year earlier. Exports of dry edible beans and peas to Europe and Latin America increased, reflecting reduced crops in both areas. In addition, shipments of fresh vegetables to Canada, and processed vegetables to Western Europe continued heavy. Foreign demand for vegetables and preparations is expected to continue strong in the 1963-64 season.





# Import Highlights

JULY-AUGUST 1963

U.S. agricultural imports for consumption in July-August 1963 rose to \$682 million from \$626 million for the same 2 months a year earlier (table 7). The 9 percent rise resulted from larger imports of meats and meat products and cane sugar. Changes for other commodities about offset each other. Supplementary (partially competitive) imports totaled \$404 million this year compared with \$341 million last year, an increase of 18 percent. Complementary (noncompetitive) imports of \$278 million were 2 percent below the \$285 million a year earlier.

Supplementary imports. The sharp rise in supplementary imports in July-August reflected mainly the continued increase in imports of boneless beef and cane sugar. Smaller gains were noted for hides and skins, fruits and preparations, grains and preparations, oilbearing materials and products, and tobacco.

U.S. demand for boneless beef for manufacturing meat products such as frankfurters, prepared hamburgers, and luncheon meat continues strong. In addition, production in Australia and New Zealand has advanced sharply in recent years, making more world meat available for exports. High U.S. prices encouraged Australia, New Zealand and other countries to ship more beef to the United States.

Sugar imports rose 9 percent to 836,000 short tons in July-August 1963 compared with 766,000 for the same months a year earlier. However, value rose 47 percent to \$126 million. Higher prices caused most of the increase in value, reflecting relatively short world supplies. Greater sugar imports mainly reflect increased domestic distribution of sugar in the past year.

Complementary imports. Complementary imports declined 2 percent in July-August, mainly from less cocoa beans and crude natural rubber.

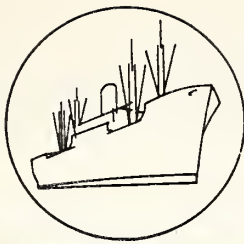
U.S. importers have been purchasing smaller quantities of cocoa beans in recent months because of high prices. Manufacturers relied more on larger cocoa bean inventories, which were built up in 1961 and 1962 when prices were unusually low because of record world output.

Rubber imports declined by one-fourth in July-August from a year earlier, reflecting a sharp decline in imports from Indonesia.

July-August imports of carpet wool rose to \$26 million from \$15 million a year earlier. This gain results from increased mill activity and inventory replenishment in the United States.

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Value by commodity, July-August 1962 and 1963

Commodity	July-August		Change
	1962	1963	
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
<u>Supplementary</u>			
Animals and animal products:			
Animals, live.....	7	6	-14
Dairy products.....	9	8	-11
Hides and skins.....	10	11	+10
Meats and meat products.....	88	103	+17
Wool, apparel.....	15	13	-13
Other.....	7	7	0
Total animals, etc.....	136	148	+9
Cotton, excluding linters.....	19	17	-11
Fruits and preparations.....	13	14	+8
Grains and preparations.....	5	6	+20
Nuts and preparations.....	11	11	0
Oilseeds and products.....	23	27	+17
Sugar, cane.....	86	126	+47
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	16	17	+6
Vegetables and preparations.....	7	7	0
Other.....	25	31	+24
Total supplementary.....	341	404	+18
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas.....	13	14	+8
Coffee.....	154	155	+1
Cocoa beans.....	28	16	-43
Rubber, crude, natural.....	40	30	-25
Tea.....	9	8	-11
Wool, carpet.....	15	26	+73
Other.....	26	29	+12
Total complementary.....	285	278	-2
Total imports.....	626	682	+9



# Government Program Export Highlights

CALENDAR YEAR 1962

Exports under Government-financed programs decreased to \$1.5 billion in calendar year 1962 from \$1.6 billion in 1961 and were 30 percent of total agricultural exports, which exceeded \$5 billion for the second consecutive calendar year. Increases in shipments for foreign currency under Title I, donations under Title III, and long-term supply and dollar credit sales under Title IV were offset by decreases in donations under Title II, barter under Title III, and AID programs.

Sales for dollars, on the other hand, increased to \$3.5 billion from \$3.4 billion the previous year and were 70 percent of the total. Increased dollar sales were principally in feed grains, which rose \$274 million from 1961, and in oilseeds and products, which increased by \$122 million. Much of the overall gain was offset by a decrease of \$300 million in cotton sales. Most of the increase in feed grain exports was to Western European countries. Increased competition from larger supplies of cotton in foreign-producing countries was the major factor accounting for the decline in U.S. exports of this commodity. Dollar exports of wheat and flour and of animals and products also declined, while rice, fruits and vegetables, and other agricultural commodities increased.

Asia continued to be the largest recipient (46 percent) of Government-financed exports (table 8). Countries of Asia also purchased for dollars one-fifth of all dollar exports of U.S. agricultural commodities during the period. One-half of all agricultural exports to Asia were program exports and the other half sales for dollars. India, Pakistan, Republic of Korea, Taiwan (Formosa), Indonesia, and Israel were major destinations for exports under programs. Dollar sales to Japan, second to Canada as a dollar market, made up nearly two-thirds of all dollar sales to this region.

Europe ranked second as a recipient of Government program exports -- 22 percent of the total. Program exports to Yugoslavia, Turkey, and Poland accounted for two-thirds of program shipments to the area. Dollars sales to Europe were more than half (55 percent) of all dollar exports. The United Kingdom ranked third as a dollar customer, after Canada and Japan. Britain was followed by West Germany, the Netherlands, Italy, Belgium-Luxembourg, Spain, and France. Dollar exports to the six Common Market countries totaled \$1,126 million, nearly a third of the U.S. total.

Government-financed exports to Africa in calendar year 1962 surpassed \$300 million for the first time. Program exports to this area topped \$100 million in 1959, increased to \$239 million in 1961 and to \$311 million in 1962, which accounted for 21 percent of all program exports and only slightly below

program shipments to Europe. Tunisia, Algeria, the Republic of the Congo and Ruandi-Urundi, and British East Africa and Tanganyika also received substantial exports under Government programs. Although dollar sales to this area were only 2 percent of total dollar shipments, these exports increased to \$64 million in 1962 from \$42 million during the preceding year.

Nearly 10 percent of exports under Government programs were to Latin American countries. Brazil was the principal recipient among the 27 countries in the area that received Government-financed exports. Dollar exports to this area were 8 percent of total dollar sales. Venezuela and Mexico were the principal dollar markets, but Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Peru, Jamaica, and Trinidad and Tobago each purchased \$10 million or more of U.S. farm products in 1962 for dollars.

Exports to Oceania, primarily dollar sales to Australia and New Zealand, were over 1 percent of total dollar sales.

Exports under loans and guarantees extended by the Export-Import Bank for the exportation of cotton amounted to \$83 million in 1962, nearly double those of 1961. Purchases under the CCC credit sales program rose to \$64 million from \$26 million the previous year. Purchases of corn, wheat, and grain sorghums rose by \$27 million, \$7 million and \$4 million, respectively, from 1961 (table 9).



Table 8 .--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, value, by country of destination, calendar year 1962

Country	Public Law 480				P.L. 87-195				Total			
	Title I	Title II	Title III	Title IV	Sec. 402	agricultural	agricul	agricul	agricul	agricul	agricul	Total
	Sales for foreign currency	Famine and other emergency relief	Foreign donations 1/	Long-term supply and dollar credit sales 2/	sales for foreign currency and econ. aid 3/	exports	under specified Government programs 4/	outside specified Government programs 4/	outside specified Government programs 4/	outside specified Government programs 4/	outside specified Government programs 4/	Total
Thousand dollars --												
<b>North America</b>												
Canada.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	420	---	---	---	511,292	511,712
Greenland.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Miquelon & St. Pierre Isls.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	62	63
Total.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	421	---	---	---	511,354	511,775
<b>Latin American Republics and Canal Zone</b>												
Argentina.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,840	2,840
Bolivia.....	6,217	69	730	758	71	7,845	---	---	---	---	1,621	9,466
Brazil.....	51,524	7,334	7,792	11,041	---	77,691	---	---	---	---	16,780	94,471
Canal Zone.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	806	806
Chile.....	1,679	---	3,042	98	---	---	---	---	---	---	15,058	27,011
Colombia.....	4,407	---	7,286	1,790	---	13,483	---	---	---	---	10,494	23,977
Costa Rica.....	---	---	---	238	---	238	---	---	---	---	4,576	4,814
Cuba.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	331	331
Dominican Republic.....	---	---	2,244	---	---	3,108	---	---	---	---	6,803	9,911
Ecuador.....	676	84	921	---	---	1,681	---	---	---	---	4,429	6,110
El Salvador.....	---	---	1,033	44	---	1,568	---	---	---	---	5,880	7,448
Guatemala.....	---	---	726	1,521	---	2,247	---	---	---	---	8,252	10,499
Haiti.....	---	---	636	1,577	---	2,213	---	---	---	---	6,290	8,503
Honduras.....	---	---	171	31	---	202	---	---	---	---	3,487	3,689
Mexico.....	---	---	6,833	896	---	7,729	---	---	---	---	55,664	63,393
Nicaragua.....	---	---	1,144	219	---	1,363	---	---	---	---	3,443	4,806
Panama, Republic of.....	---	---	367	---	---	367	---	---	---	---	9,926	10,293
Paraguay.....	---	---	209	5/	---	209	---	---	---	---	186	395
Peru.....	2,464	429	1,529	5,701	---	11,887	---	---	---	---	10,479	22,366
Uruguay.....	1,105	---	315	---	---	1,420	---	---	---	---	2,262	3,682
Venezuela.....	---	---	933	212	---	1,145	---	---	---	---	63,849	64,994
Total Latin American Republics and Canal Zone.....	68,072	7,916	35,911	24,126	71	146,349	---	---	---	---	233,456	379,805
<b>Other Latin America</b>												
Bahamas.....	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,820	7,821
Barbados.....	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,096	2,100
Bermuda.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,547	5,547
British Guiana.....	---	---	42	7	---	49	---	---	---	---	3,548	3,597
British Honduras.....	---	---	260	576	---	836	---	---	---	---	1,244	2,080

--Continued



Table 8.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, value, by country of destination, calendar year 1962 - Continued

Country	Public Law 480										P.L. 87-195				Total			
	Title I		Title II		Title III		Title IV		Long-term		Sec. 402		agricultural		agricultural		Total	
	Sales for foreign currency	Famine and other emergency relief	Foreign donations 1/	Barter 2/	supply and dollar cred. 3/	sales for foreign currency, and econ. aid 3/	sales for foreign currency, and econ. aid 3/	sales for foreign currency, and econ. aid 3/	under specified Government programs	under specified Government programs	exports	exports	exports	exports	exports	exports	exports	exports
-- Thousand dollars --																		
Other Latin America (continued):																		
French Guiana.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	49	49
French West Indies.....	---	---	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	33	501	534
Jamaica.....	---	---	1,132	256	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,388	10,327	11,715
Leeward and Windward Isls.....	---	5	178	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	196	1,637	1,833
Netherlands Antilles.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,712
Surinam.....	---	---	63	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	66	2,562	2,628
Trinidad and Tobago.....	---	---	19	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	11,252	11,272
Total Other Latin America.....	---	5	1,727	861	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,593	55,295	57,888
Total Latin America.....	68,072	7,921	37,638	24,987	10,253	71	148,942	288,751	437,693									
Europe																		
Austria.....	---	6/	10	12,274	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,235	10,891	23,126
Azores.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	556	556
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	---	---	---	707	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	707	131,047	131,754
Bulgaria.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6
Cyprus.....	---	5,917	50	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,967	7/	3,820
Czechoslovakia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,897	3,897
Denmark.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	62,469	63,712
Finland.....	883	---	---	1,243	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,243	15,298	16,734
France.....	954	---	220	553	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,436	83,601	86,345
Germany, East.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,663	1,663
Germany, West.....	---	---	127	4,391	---	---	---	---	---	---	839	---	---	---	---	5,357	385,774	391,131
Gibraltar.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,028	1,028
Greece.....	5,717	---	7,211	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	679	---	---	---	---	13,617	4,355	17,972
Hungary.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	154	154
Iceland.....	1,549	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	291	---	---	---	---	1,840	1,576	3,416
Ireland.....	---	---	---	5,380	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,380	31,422	36,802
Italy (incl. Trieste).....	---	1,054	12,763	2,387	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16,064	160,052	176,116
Latvia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,886	4,886
Malta and Gozo.....	---	---	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60	276	336
Netherlands.....	---	---	---	554	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	554	365,275	365,829
Norway.....	---	---	---	1,133	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,133	37,744	38,877
Poland and Danzig.....	55,814	---	4,994	1,508	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	62,316	22,222	84,538
Portugal.....	---	---	4,192	556	10,602	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15,350	8,533	23,883
Rumania.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	256	256
Spain.....	47	---	4,689	4,473	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,551	11,760	---	---	---	86,973	98,733	98,733
Sweden.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	46,844	46,844

--Continued

Table 8.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, value, by country of destination, calendar year 1962 - Continued

Country	Public Law 480										P.L. 87-195				Total			
	Title I	Title II	Title III	Title IV	Long-term	Barter	Foreign	Foreign	Sec. 402	agricultural	sales for	exports	exports	agricultural	total	exports	outside	agricultural
	Sales for foreign currency	Famine and other emergency relief	Foreign donations	2/	supply and dollar cred-	it sales	aid 3/	and econ.	Government	Government	programs	programs	programs	programs	programs	programs	programs	programs
--- Thousand dollars ---																		
Switzerland.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Turkey.....	67,787	11,347	2,405	---	---	---	---	932	---	---	82,471	7/-	1,372	---	61,554	---	---	61,554
United Kingdom.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Yugoslavia.....	8/ 55,915	---	6,342	2,952	14,241	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Europe.....	188,666	18,269	43,063	52,362	26,622	---	---	8,785	---	---	337,767	1,927,377	---	---	2,265,144	---	---	2,265,144
Asia																		
Aden.....	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	---	---	---	570	---	---	570
Afghanistan.....	---	---	69	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	69	---	---	---	139	---	---	139
Arabia Pen. States, n.e.c.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	452	---	---	452
Bahrain, State of.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,087	---	---	1,087
Burma.....	8/ 71	---	97	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	168	---	---	---	1,087	---	---	1,087
Cambodia.....	---	---	6	38	---	---	---	1,255	---	---	1,299	---	---	---	10	---	---	1,309
Ceylon.....	3,311	---	3,416	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,727	---	---	---	772	---	---	7,499
Goa, Damao and Diu.....	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	7/-	---	---	---
Hong Kong.....	8/ 1,186	786	2,063	521	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,556	---	---	---	37,699	---	---	42,255
India.....	8/ 240,695	2,664	16,303	6,735	---	---	---	---	---	---	266,397	---	---	---	29,752	---	---	296,149
Indonesia, Republic of.....	8/ 43,418	---	269	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	43,687	---	---	---	708	---	---	44,395
Iran.....	6,537	2,431	3,611	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,579	---	---	---	15,269	---	---	27,848
Iraq.....	---	---	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	7	---	---	---	3,262	---	---	3,269
Israel.....	23,761	---	1,036	15,392	---	---	---	---	---	---	40,189	---	---	---	17,816	---	---	58,005
Japan.....	6,770	---	2,417	25,501	---	---	---	---	---	---	34,688	---	---	---	446,674	---	---	481,362
Jordan.....	---	3,190	1,155	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,366	---	---	---	6,585	---	---	10,951
Korea, Republic of.....	62,708	17	8,834	---	---	---	---	654	---	---	72,213	---	---	---	20,194	---	---	92,407
Kuwait.....	---	---	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	7	---	---	---	4,628	---	---	4,635
Laos.....	---	---	213	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	222	---	---	---	128	---	---	350
Lebanon.....	---	---	40	50	---	---	---	---	---	---	90	---	---	---	6,233	---	---	6,323
Macao.....	---	---	229	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	229	---	---	---	23	---	---	252
Malaya, Federation of.....	---	---	613	41	---	---	---	---	---	---	654	---	---	---	6,673	---	---	7,327
Nansei and Nampo Isls, n.e.c.....	---	301	2,056	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,357	---	---	---	8,812	---	---	11,169
Nepal.....	---	38	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	38	---	---	---	7/-	---	---	---
Pakistan.....	77,222	573	2,800	---	---	---	---	1,276	---	---	81,871	---	---	---	9,129	---	---	91,000
Palestine.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	2
Philippines, Republic of.....	18,380	---	4,722	91	---	---	---	387	---	---	23,580	---	---	---	31,962	---	---	55,542
Saudi Arabia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,155	---	---	10,155
Singapore, State of and British Borneo.....	8/ 13	---	298	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	311	---	---	---	5,421	---	---	5,732

--Continued

Table 8.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, value, by country of destination, calendar year 1962 - Continued

Country	Public Law 480									
	Title I	Title II	Title III	Title IV	: P.L. 87-195:					Total
	Sales for foreign currency	Famine and other emergency relief	Foreign donations 1/	Long-term supply and dollar cred. 2/ it sales 3/	Sec. 402 sales for foreign currency and econ. aid 3/	agricultural exports under specified Government programs	agricultural exports outside Government programs	agricultural exports	agricultural exports	Total
Asia (Continued)										
Southern and Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.....	---	---	66	---	---	66	7/	-65	1	1
Syrian Arab Republic.....	4,863	6,067	52	746	---	11,728	4,071	15,799	15,799	15,799
Taiwan (Formosa).....	36,332	2,947	7,149	12	2,825	55,502	16,755	72,257	72,257	72,257
Thailand .....	---	---	45	---	---	45	10,177	10,222	10,222	10,222
Viet-Nam.....	23,965	1,495	4,326	---	4,395	34,181	2,457	36,638	36,638	36,638
Total Asia.....	549,232	20,509	61,894	49,173	2,825	697,837	697,747	1,395,584	1,395,584	1,395,584
Oceania										
Australia.....	---	---	---	526	---	526	37,169	37,695	37,695	37,695
British Western Pacific Isls.	---	---	6	---	---	6	529	535	535	535
French Pacific Islands.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	879	879	879	879
New Guinea.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	293	293	293	293
New Zealand and Western Samoa.....	---	---	---	262	---	262	6,445	6,707	6,707	6,707
Trust Territory of the Pacific Isls.....	---	---	208	---	---	208	345	553	553	553
Total Oceania.....	---	---	214	788	---	1,002	45,660	46,662	46,662	46,662
Africa										
Algeria.....	---	19,156	9,259	6	---	28,421	5,913	34,334	34,334	34,334
Angola.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700
British East Africa and Tanganyika.....	---	11,577	316	---	3,370	15,263	7/-6,741	8,522	8,522	8,522
British West Africa and Sierra Leone.....	---	---	108	4	---	112	504	616	616	616
Cameroon, Federal Republic of	---	---	5	25	---	30	667	697	697	697
Canary Islands.....	---	---	---	774	---	774	2,759	3,533	3,533	3,533
Congo, Rep. of and Ruanda-Urundi.....	9,206	3,954	2,361	332	---	15,853	5,649	21,502	21,502	21,502
Ethiopia.....	---	299	384	---	1,400	3,202	7/-425	2,777	2,777	2,777
French Somaliland.....	---	---	---	10	---	10	190	200	200	200

-- Thousand dollars --

--Continued

Table 8.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, value, by country of destination, calendar year 1962 - Continued

Country	Public Law 480										P.L. 87-195		Total		Total	
	Title I	Title II	Title III	Title IV	Long-term	Barter	Foreign	Foreign	Foreign	Foreign	Sec. 402	sales for	agricultural	agricultural	agricultural	agricultural
	Sales for foreign currency	Famine and other emergency relief	Emergency relief	Emergency relief	Emergency relief	Emergency relief	Emergency relief	Emergency relief	Emergency relief	Emergency relief	Emergency relief	Emergency relief	Emergency relief	Emergency relief	Emergency relief	Emergency relief
Africa (Continued)																
Ghana.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Liberia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Libya.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Madeira Islands.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Madagascar.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mauritius and Dependencies.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Morocco.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mozambique.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nigeria, Federation of.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Rhodesia and Nyasaland, Fed. of.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Seychelles and Dependencies.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Somali, Rep.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
South Africa, Rep. of.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sudan.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tunisia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
United Arab Rep. (Egypt Region).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Western Africa, n.e.c.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
(French West Africa).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Western Equatorial n.e.c.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
(French Equatorial Africa).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Unidentified African countries.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total Africa.....	167,765	83,956	39,151	6,293	2,003	11,767	310,935	63,610	374,545	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Country of destination not reported.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total.....	973,735	143,150	181,960	137,445	41,703	34,827	1,512,820	3,518,583	5,031,403	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

-- Continued



Table 8 .--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports, value, by country of destination, calendar year 1962 - Continued

- 1/ Foreign donations are authorized under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P. L. 480.
- 2/ The barter program is authorized under the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation; Sec. 303, Title III, P. L. 480; and other legislation.
- 3/ Mutual security programs principally sales for foreign currency. Includes ocean transportation when not reported separately.
- 4/ "Total Agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) extension of credit for relatively short periods, (2) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices, and (3) export payments in cash or in kind.
- 5/ Less than \$500.
- 6/ Net adjustment from a previous period.
- 7/ The non-comparability of the data available for the reporting of Government-financed programs may affect the reliability of the totals for any country, but the discrepancies are most apparent when exports under Government programs exceed total exports. These excesses may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in valuation procedures. Exports under Title II are shown in this report at cost to C.C.C., whereas these shipments are at times reported to the Bureau of the Census at market value.
- 8/ Under agreements with Burma and Indonesia, raw cotton was exported to third countries for processing, in exchange, processed goods are exported to the agreement country. The Title I values shown for the above-mentioned countries do not include the value of the raw cotton exported to third countries as follows:

Agreement Country	Value (Thousand dollars)
Burma	31
Indonesia	8,899
Total	8,930

The cotton not included in the values for the agreement countries is included in the Title I value for the processing countries as follows:

Processing Country	Agreement Country	Value (Thousand dollars)
India	Burma	31
Indonesia	Indonesia	30
Hong Kong	Indonesia	1,186
Japan	Indonesia	6,770
Singapore	Indonesia	13
Yugoslavia	Indonesia	900
Total cotton processed in third countries		8,930

- 9/ Donations through the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for the relief of Palestine refugees.

10/ Documents showing country of destination were not received by the Barter and Stockpiling Division, FAS. As these documents are received, country figures will be adjusted to include the above value.



Table 9.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities:  
Value by country, calendar year 1962 <sup>1/</sup>

Country	Export-Import Bank loans and medium term guarantees 2/	CCC credit sales 3/	Total credit sales
-- Thousand dollars --			
<u>Latin American Republics</u>			
Brazil.....	---	2,534	2,534
Chile.....	---	1,808	1,808
Colombia.....	---	861	861
Guatemala.....	---	1,838	1,838
Haiti.....	---	778	778
Honduras.....	---	320	320
Mexico.....	---	<u>4/-123</u>	<u>4/-123</u>
Panama, Republic of.....	---	142	142
Peru.....	---	639	639
Venezuela.....	---	896	896
Total Latin American Republics:	---	9,693	9,693
<u>Europe</u>			
Austria.....	2,945	353	3,298
Cyprus.....	---	98	98
France.....	---	130	130
Ireland.....	---	297	297
Italy.....	---	19,142	19,142
Netherlands (Holland).....	---	<u>4/-6</u>	<u>4/-6</u>
Norway.....	---	911	911
Poland.....	---	4,882	4,882
Spain.....	---	3,674	3,674
Total Europe.....	2,945	29,481	32,426
<u>Asia</u>			
Israel.....	---	1,094	1,094
Japan.....	5/80,020	21,595	101,615
Total Asia.....	80,020	22,689	102,709
<u>Africa</u>			
Canary Islands.....	---	1,767	1,767
Libya.....	---	359	359
Total Africa.....	---	2,126	2,126
Total.....	82,965	63,989	146,954

<sup>1/</sup> Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

<sup>2/</sup> Includes disbursements during the period under Export-Import Bank loans (in which U.S. commercial banks participated at their own or at Export-Import Bank risk) and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

<sup>3/</sup> Purchases during the period.

<sup>4/</sup> Net adjustment from a previous period.

<sup>5/</sup> Included in the above amount is \$19.9 million for cotton under a credit of \$125 million for agricultural and other commodities to Japan. The total disbursed for agricultural commodities except cotton is not available.

Table 10.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
August and July-August 1962 and 1963

Commodity exported	Unit	August 1/		Value		Quantity		July-August 1/		Value	
		1962	1963	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1962	1963	1962	1963	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS											
Animals, live:											
Cattle .....	No.	1	3	452	1,256	2	5	824	2,226		
Poultry, live -											
Baby chicks .....	No.	1,099	2,097	294	656	2,389	4,412	630	1,383		
Other live poultry .....	Lb.	202	399	107	124	371	800	190	248		
Other .....	---	2/	2/	236	281	2/	2/	1,050	608		
Total animals, live .....	---	---	---	1,089	2,317	---	---	2,694	4,465		
Dairy products:											
Anhydrous milk fat .....	Lb.	418	2,291	351	1,156	1,025	3,904	856	1,952		
Butter (except dehydrated) .....	Lb.	514	6,526	216	2,500	721	10,624	312	4,763		
Cheese, including donations .....	Lb.	607	1,099	286	445	1,167	2,146	556	826		
Infants' and dietetic foods, chiefly milk ..	Lb.	1,431	1,567	1,030	820	2,550	3,441	1,755	1,774		
Milk -											
Condensed sweetened .....	Lb.	4,137	9,294	976	1,753	8,098	14,461	1,895	2,940		
Dried whole .....	Lb.	1,852	4,705	1,276	2,186	2,492	6,450	1,731	3,056		
Evaporated, unsweetened, incl. donations ..	Lb.	6,148	3,425	933	543	11,523	7,985	1,749	1,238		
Nonfat dry, including donations .....	Lb.	77,658	106,354	6,968	8,469	166,554	218,404	14,071	18,099		
Other .....	---	2/	2/	326	315	2/	2/	721	603		
Total dairy products .....	---	---	---	12,362	18,587	---	---	23,646	35,251		
Fats, oils, and greases:											
Lard .....	Lb.	34,512	64,798	3,086	5,477	72,755	117,185	6,566	9,877		
Tallow, edible .....	Lb.	211	574	21	50	442	604	42	52		
Other edible fats, oils, and greases .....	Lb.	537	589	100	95	914	1,244	170	193		
Tallow, inedible .....	Lb.	122,446	122,075	7,804	7,796	233,205	272,880	15,590	17,667		
Other inedible fats, oils, and greases .....	Lb.	15,040	15,174	1,157	1,156	24,079	43,289	1,751	3,133		
Total fats, oils, and greases .....	Lb.	172,746	203,210	12,168	14,574	331,395	435,202	24,119	30,922		
Meat and meat products:											
Beef and veal .....	Lb.	2,426	2,677	1,144	1,083	4,278	4,624	2,070	1,983		
Pork .....	Lb.	5,410	6,528	1,653	1,861	11,750	14,665	3,551	4,377		
Sausage casings .....	Lb.	1,704	2,447	1,144	1,192	3,060	4,322	2,296	2,098		
Variety meats .....	Lb.	9,587	12,735	1,927	2,481	19,608	24,168	3,942	4,709		
Other (including meat extracts) .....	Lb.	503	1,021	385	463	2,038	2,364	837	1,012		
Total meat and products (except poultry) ..	Lb.	20,030	25,408	6,258	7,080	40,734	50,143	12,646	14,179		
Poultry products:											
Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved ..	Lb.	365	597	331	632	961	1,143	923	1,233		
Eggs in the shell -											
Hatching .....	Doz.	406	607	426	547	839	1,216	854	1,224		
Other .....	Doz.	118	402	45	134	242	820	91	272		
Poultry meat -											
Chickens, fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	14,300	13,360	3,811	3,646	33,198	25,445	8,915	6,657		
Turkeys, fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	1,894	3,534	652	1,312	3,866	4,821	1,337	1,802		
Other, fresh or frozen .....	Lb.	338	287	109	105	778	800	233	287		
Canned .....	Lb.	415	2,294	258	512	1,251	3,591	552	878		
Total poultry products .....	---	---	---	5,632	6,888	---	---	12,905	12,353		
Continued											

Continued -

Table 10.-- U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
August and July-August 1962 and 1963 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	August 1/		July-August 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1962	1963	1962	1963
<b>Other animal products:</b>					
Feathers, crude .....	Lb.	1,18	164	1,000	1,000
Gelatin, edible .....	Lb.	348	648	125	316
Hair, raw or dressed, new .....	Lb.	259	590	268	1,200
Hides and skins, raw (except furs) 3/ .....	No.	1,086	432	611	1,355
Honey .....	Lb.	1,133	8,506	235	317
Wool, unmanufactured .....	Lb.	1,537	208	2,090	16,024
Other .....	C.Lb.	889	799	583	322
Total other animal products .....	---	2/	1,242	1,516	1,466
Total animals and animal products .....	---	---	11,771	9,551	22,355
<b>VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</b>					
<b>Cotton, manufactured:</b>					
Cotton .....	R.Bales	139	19,547	35,894	85,368
Linters .....	R.Bales	10	344	762	1,702
Total cotton and lintners .....	R.Bales	149	19,891	36,656	86,085
<b>Fruits and preparations:</b>					
<b>Canned -</b>					
Fruit cocktail .....	Lb.	15,723	2,312	2,132	3,669
Peaches .....	Lb.	56,023	5,955	3,511	6,564
Pears .....	Lb.	699	110	106	250
Pineapples .....	Lb.	20,370	2,857	1,475	4,303
Other .....	Lb.	2,673	490	537	886
Total canned fruits .....	Lb.	95,493	11,724	7,761	15,672
<b>Dried -</b>					
Prunes .....	Lb.	7,243	1,539	1,042	2,464
Raisins and currants .....	Lb.	5,931	1,044	1,095	2,066
Other .....	Lb.	1,531	551	293	904
Total dried fruits .....	Lb.	14,705	3,134	2,430	5,434
<b>Fresh -</b>					
Apples .....	Lb.	4,040	3,519	346	630
Berries .....	Lb.	1,136	252	256	936
Grapefruit .....	Lb.	9,044	5,689	468	1,164
Grapes .....	Lb.	15,207	16,449	2,136	3,452
Lemons and limes .....	Lb.	7,180	37,940	3,303	6,058
Oranges and tangerines .....	Lb.	40,350	37,166	3,544	8,168
Pears .....	Lb.	7,118	2,346	290	363
Other .....	Lb.	27,232	32,889	1,710	4,485
Total fresh fruits .....	Lb.	111,307	137,226	12,053	25,606
<b>Fruit juices -</b>					
Grapefruit .....	Gal.	356	200	203	750
Orange .....	Gal.	963	1,508	1,284	3,616
Other .....	Gal.	1,261	977	1,153	2,876
Total fruit juices .....	Gal.	2,580	1,680	2,640	7,243
Frozen fruits (including specialties) .....	Lb.	2,547	1,833	366	895
Other .....	---	2/	418	474	759
Total fruits and preparations .....	---	---	27,791	25,724	49,957

Continued -







Table 10.— U. S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,  
August and July-August 1962 and 1963 - Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	August 1/			July-August 1/		
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1962	1,000 dollars	1963	1,000 dollars	1962	1,000 dollars
Vegetables and preparations:		Thousands		Thousands		Thousands	
Canned -							
Asparagus .....	Lb.	7,281	1,560	6,057	1,387	15,294	3,316
Soups .....	Lb.	1,233	227	1,181	224	2,370	429
Tomato juice .....	Lb.	1,294	136	1,111	104	2,603	270
Tomato paste and puree .....	Lb.	1,009	212	1,107	224	1,739	376
Tomato sauce for cooking purposes .....	Lb.	106	14	64	8	220	29
Other .....	Lb.	4,836	768	4,161	548	8,004	1,192
Total canned vegetables .....	Lb.	15,759	2,917	13,681	2,495	30,230	5,612
Dry, ripe beans, including donations .....	Lb.	19,028	1,445	13,327	1,120	61,322	4,548
Dry, ripe peas (excluding cow and chick) .....	Lb.	6,767	472	9,849	728	21,049	1,295
Fresh -							
Lettuce .....	Lb.	3,493	137	6,032	230	7,159	291
Onions .....	Lb.	2,849	125	3,838	191	8,978	361
Potatoes, white .....	Lb.	7,150	208	3,249	131	35,900	1,036
Tomatoes .....	Lb.	3,813	281	6,277	448	13,599	1,910
Other .....	Lb.	9,255	583	8,954	542	26,784	1,582
Total fresh vegetables .....	Lb.	26,560	1,334	28,350	1,342	92,260	4,694
Frozen vegetables (including specialties) .....	Lb.	1,756	417	2,148	413	3,575	724
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated .....	Lb.	1,280	535	978	467	2,389	1,276
Vegetable seasonings .....	Lb.	505	329	251	216	1,300	850
Other .....	Lb.	2/	1,271	2/	1,180	2/	2,240
Total vegetables and preparations .....		---	8,720	---	3,161	---	21,239
Other vegetable products:							
Coffee .....	Lb.	1,520	1,987	2,433	3,050	3,173	4,405
Drugs, herbs, roots, crude .....	Lb.	422	337	479	421	810	564
Essential oils, natural .....	Lb.	614	966	589	1,228	1,217	1,116
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal): S.Ton:		81	4,990	100	6,238	153	196
Flavoring sirups for beverages .....	Gal.	117	703	117	690	223	200
Hops .....	Lb.	326	202	782	657	654	937
Nursery and greenhouse stock .....		2/	300	2/	381	2/	586
Nuts and preparations .....	Lb.	2,960	1,614	3,835	654	6,688	9,348
Seeds, field and garden .....	Lb.	4,925	724	7,726	1,141	9,862	12,307
Spices .....	Lb.	330	293	293	170	1,021	394
Other, including donations .....		2/	4,468	2/	8,626	2/	7,077
Total other vegetable products .....		---	16,461	---	23,319	---	30,543
Total vegetable products .....		---	310,169	---	348,960	---	662,983
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS .....		---	359,449	---	408,357	---	761,398
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL EXPORTS .....		---	1,302,743	---	1,476,193	---	2,592,272
TOTAL EXPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES .....		---	1,662,192	---	1,884,550	---	3,353,670

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Reported in value only.

2/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.

Table 11.-- U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
August 1962 and 1963 and July-August 1962 and 1963

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	August 1/			July-August 1/		
		Quantity 1962	Quantity 1963	Value 1962	Quantity 1962	Quantity 1963	Value 1963
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars
Animals, live:	No.	32	17	3,409	54	42	5,574
Cattle, dutiable .....	No.	2	2	530	3	3	1,010
Cattle, free (for breeding) .....	No.	2/	2/	261	1	1	682
Horses .....	No.	3/	3/	68	3/	3/	142
Other (including live poultry) .....	---	---	---	4,268	---	---	7,408
Total animals, live .....	---	---	---	2,471	---	---	5,614
Dairy products:							
Butter .....	Lb.	44	98	18	60	125	24
Cheese -							
Blue-mold .....	Lb.	343	179	168	730	374	357
Cheddar .....	Lb.	39	18	17	64	106	25
Edam and Gouda .....	Lb.	567	317	248	900	622	270
Pecorino .....	Lb.	1,221	454	605	2,241	1,529	1,085
Swiss .....	Lb.	1,543	1,266	819	2,719	2,687	1,459
Other .....	Lb.	1,405	1,525	759	2,960	4,170	1,654
Total cheese .....	Lb.	5,118	3,759	2,616	9,614	9,488	4,797
Casein or lactarene .....	Lb.	11,018	8,715	2,004	21,144	17,369	3,111
Other .....	---	3/	3/	4	3/	3/	5
Total dairy products .....	---	---	---	4,642	---	---	8,615
Hides and skins, raw (except furs):							
Calf skins .....	Lb.	729	650	433	1,590	1,363	908
Cattle hides .....	Lb.	424	1,662	68	1,154	3,485	192
Goat and kid skins .....	Lb.	2,369	2,483	1,358	4,173	4,529	2,405
Sheep and lamb skins .....	Lb.	4,669	3,324	1,805	7,049	10,873	2,927
Other 4/ .....	Lb.	2,971	2,643	1,318	6,375	5,790	3,085
Total hides and skins, raw .....	Lb.	11,162	10,762	4,982	20,341	26,040	9,517
Meat and meat products:							
Beef and veal -							
Fresh, chilled, or frozen .....	Lb.	105,214	104,942	32,591	170,649	202,911	52,562
Other .....	Lb.	8,070	11,205	2,669	15,812	23,381	5,332
Total beef and veal .....	Lb.	113,284	116,147	35,260	186,461	226,292	57,894
Mutton, goat, and lamb .....	Lb.	6,587	4,954	1,362	10,610	11,939	2,124
Pork -							
Fresh, chilled, or frozen .....	Lb.	2,449	2,867	973	5,339	5,505	2,086
Hams and shoulders, canned cooked .....	Lb.	10,971	9,234	7,872	22,100	23,381	15,713
Other .....	Lb.	2,966	2,229	1,546	5,339	5,438	2,854
Total pork .....	Lb.	16,386	14,330	10,391	33,778	34,324	20,653
Sausage casings .....	---	3/	3/	1,558	3/	3/	2,909
Other (including meat extracts) .....	Lb.	9,018	7,252	2,678	15,232	13,923	4,481
Total meat and products (except poultry):	---	---	---	51,249	---	---	88,061
Poultry products:							
Eggs, dried, frozen, otherwise preserved ..	Lb.	2/	2/	2/	1	2/	1 2/
Eggs in the shell .....	Doz.	64	36	35	116	67	63
Poultry meat .....	Lb.	10	2	38	16	10	45
Total poultry products .....	---	---	---	73	---	---	109

Continued -

Table 11.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity, August 1962 and 1963 and July-August 1962 and 1963 - Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	August 1/		July-August 1/	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1962	1963	1962	1963
<b>Wool, unmanufactured (except free in bond):</b>					
40's to 56's .....	G.lb.	1,696	1,424	1,000	1,000
Finer than 56's .....	G.lb.	8,547	5,379	858	3,128
Other wools .....	G.lb.	1,425	1,532	3,727	11,689
Total wool, unmanufactured .....	G.lb.	11,668	8,335	5,933	18,548
<b>Other animal products:</b>					
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured .....	L.Ton.	7	3	206	8
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared .....	Lb.	251	417	1,376	747
Fats, oils, greases, edible and inedible .....	Lb.	3/	3/	3/	3/
Feathers, crude .....	Lb.	300	221	396	645
Gelatin, edible .....	Lb.	601	560	284	1,149
Hair, unmanufactured .....	Lb.	1,129	1,143	684	1,599
Honey .....	Lb.	471	132	26	1,210
Other .....	Lb.	3/	3/	808	52
Total other animal products .....	Lb.	---	---	3,862	---
Total animals and animal products .....	Lb.	---	---	---	---
<b>VEGETABLE PRODUCTS</b>					
<b>Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.):</b>					
Cotton .....	Bale	89	79	18,328	16,554
Linters .....	Bale	12	23	396	456
Total cotton and linters .....	Bale	101	102	18,724	17,010
<b>Fruits and preparations:</b>					
Apples, green or ripe (50 lb.) .....	Bu.	11	7	31	19
Berries .....	Lb.	3,159	7,501	457	1,056
Dates .....	Lb.	0	406	0	56
Figs .....	Lb.	71	473	6	65
Grapes (40 lb.) .....	Cu.Ft.	0	5	0	22
Nelons .....	Lb.	451	530	17	15
Olives in brine .....	Gal.	1,052	814	1,890	1,224
Oranges, mandarin, canned .....	Lb.	5,758	4,746	1,114	976
Pineapples, canned, prepared or preserved .....	Lb.	8,819	9,893	1,111	1,154
Pineapple juice .....	Gal.	447	394	294	141
Other .....	Gal.	3/	3/	1,222	2,061
Total fruits and preparations .....	Lb.	---	---	6,142	6,789
<b>Grains and preparations:</b>					
Barley grain (48 lb.) .....	Bu.	155	359	248	504
Barley malt .....	Lb.	10,035	10,466	597	509
Corn grain (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	91	186	150	302
Oats grain (32 lb.) .....	Bu.	2,272	298	125	21
Rice .....	Lb.	122	2	134	2
Rye grain (56 lb.) .....	Bu.	170	231	282	425
Wheat grain for domestic use (60 lb.) .....	Bu.	8	2	1,313	1,298
Wheat flour .....	Lb.	3/	3/	2,939	3,276
Other .....	Lb.	---	---	---	---
Total grains and preparations .....	Lb.	---	---	---	---



Table 11.-- U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
August 1962 and 1963 and July-August 1962 and 1963 - Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	August 1/			July-August 1/		
		1962	1963	Value 1,000 dollars	Quantity Thousands	1962	Value 1,000 dollars
<b>Nuts and preparations:</b>	Lb.						
Almonds .....	Lb.	4,370	4,766	910	877	6,643	1,457
Brazil nuts .....	Lb.	5,836	7,241	2,296	2,738	13,997	4,963
Cashew nuts .....	Lb.	13,224	12,880	1,517	1,593	23,797	2,912
Coconut meat, fresh, frozen, or prepared ..	Lb.	1,844	358	725	192	3,837	1,608
Pistache nuts .....	Lb.	3/	3/	224	292	3/	436
Other .....	---	---	---	5,672	5,692	---	10,848
Total nuts and preparations .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,981
<b>Oilseeds and products:</b>							
Gils, edible and inedible -							
Cacao butter .....	Lb.	2,276	1,340	1,107	709	3,430	1,670
Carnauba wax .....	Lb.	949	855	421	303	1,830	848
Castor oil .....	Lb.	9,128	12,903	1,051	1,404	13,050	2,078
Coconut oil .....	Lb.	26,132	46,181	2,454	4,889	41,655	8,969
Olive oil, edible .....	Lb.	3,462	2,160	967	838	7,552	2,106
Palm oil .....	Lb.	28	723	4	68	56	8
Palm kernel oil .....	Lb.	7,358	6,025	752	757	15,595	1,619
Tung oil .....	Lb.	981	2,064	371	718	1,435	541
Other .....	Lb.	8,114	1,628	1,164	385	13,588	1,902
Total oils (except essential) .....	Lb.	58,428	73,879	8,291	10,071	98,191	14,223
<b>Oilseeds -</b>							
Copra .....	Lb.	47,622	56,448	3,073	4,099	114,119	7,386
Sesame seed .....	Lb.	1,091	1,116	162	201	2,776	420
Other .....	---	---	---	209	195	3/	424
Total oilseeds .....	---	---	---	3,444	4,495	---	8,230
<b>Protein meal (oilcake and meal)</b>	Lb.	13,961	3,719	410	118	22,245	654
Total oilseeds and products .....	---	---	---	12,145	14,684	---	23,107
<b>Sugar and related products:</b>							
Cane sugar .....	S.Ton.	317	410	35,438	61,867	765	86,432
Molasses unfit for human consumption .....	Gal.	22,377	21,592	2,424	3,725	46,555	5,095
Other .....	---	---	---	206	584	3/	605
Total sugar and related products .....	---	---	---	38,068	66,176	---	92,132
<b>Vegetables and preparations:</b>							
Canned mushrooms .....	Lb.	585	1,166	325	600	1,761	949
Canned tomatoes, tomato paste and sauce ..	Lb.	4,802	2,204	470	258	9,149	824
Fresh or dried -							
Cucumbers .....	Lb.	13	59	1	4	124	9
Garlic .....	Lb.	873	1,776	160	258	1,235	209
Onions .....	Lb.	2,124	1,227	100	69	4,555	224
Potatoes, white .....	Lb.	0	0	0	0	1,528	0
Potatoes, natural state .....	Lb.	996	622	96	65	1,482	130
Turnips and rutabagas .....	Lb.	2,473	2,976	54	74	2,951	64
Pickled vegetables .....	Lb.	784	903	144	135	1,468	259
Tapioca, tapioca flour, and cassava .....	Lb.	11,914	21,296	478	843	22,964	890
Other .....	---	---	---	1,665	1,575	3/	3,008
Total vegetables and preparations .....	---	---	---	3,493	3,881	---	6,610
							7,360

Continued -



Table 11.— U. S. agricultural imports for consumption: Quantity and value by commodity,  
August 1962 and 1963 and July-August 1962 and 1963 - Continued

Commodity imported SUPPLEMENTARY	Unit	August 1/			July-August 1/		
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1962	1963	1962	1963	1962	1963
<b>Other vegetable products:</b>							
Feeds and fodders (except oilcake and meal):	—						
Hops	Lb.	0	1	398	216	0	0
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured	Lb.	3	2	1,885	2,025	3,385	3,740
Malt liquors	Gal.	1,613	1,772	1,884	1,337	80,685	55,968
Mursey and greenhouse stock	No.	77,129	55,123	608	1,539	3/	1,327
Seeds, field and garden	—	3/	3/	303	287	4,440	5,287
Spices	Lb.	2,403	2,433	9,000	8,565	26,195	16,429
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	14,123	14,231	3,521	3,685	1,824	2,074
Wines	Gal.	984	1,023	809	1,040	3/	1,439
Other	—	3/	3/	19,221	19,581	---	35,059
Total other vegetable products	—	---	---	106,404	137,089	---	205,031
Total vegetable products	—	---	---	182,545	207,659	---	340,983
<b>TOTAL SUPPLEMENTARY IMPORTS</b>							
<b>COMPLEMENTARY</b>							
Bananas	Lb.	282,122	307,248	6,358	7,244	567,501	593,360
Coffee (including into Puerto Rico)	Lb.	263,882	249,894	83,271	76,722	486,608	517,057
Coffee essences, substitutes and adulterants	Lb.	514	555	576	704	734	973
Cocoa or cacao beans	Lb.	51,348	38,035	9,984	8,551	138,761	70,266
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	Lb.	7,110	10,418	1,225	1,275	16,141	18,492
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	Lb.	7,197	4,450	1,427	1,942	17,421	9,277
Essential or distilled oils	—	3/	3/	1,890	1,930	3/	3/
Fibers, unmanufactured	L.Ton	17	13	3,554	3,293	28	27
Rubber, crude	Lb.	79,307	70,960	19,136	16,476	162,389	128,581
Silk, raw	Lb.	545	418	3,002	2,654	888	647
Spices	Lb.	5,609	7,618	1,941	2,789	14,154	14,881
Tea	Lb.	10,245	7,717	4,527	3,529	21,548	17,210
Wool, unmanufactured (free in bond)	G.lb.	20,107	20,184	9,728	11,313	29,701	48,366
Other complementary agricultural products	—	3/	3/	403	434	3/	804
TOTAL COMPLEMENTARY IMPORTS	—	---	---	147,022	138,856	---	285,061
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS	—	---	---	329,567	346,515	---	626,044
TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL IMPORTS	—	---	---	1,041,162	1,133,639	---	2,073,035
TOTAL IMPORTS, ALL COMMODITIES	—	---	---	1,370,729	1,480,154	---	2,699,079

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Less than 500.

3/ Reported in value only.

4/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins", reported in pieces only.

Table 12.-- U. S. agricultural exports and imports for consumption: Value by country,

July 1963

Country	Agricultural				Country	Agricultural			
	Exports : dollars	Total : dollars	Imports : 1,000 dollars	Supple- mentary : 1,000 dollars		Exports : 1,000 dollars	Total : 1,000 dollars	Imports : 1,000 dollars	Supple- mentary : 1,000 dollars
Greenland .....	0	0	0	0	Europe:	0	0	0	0
Canada .....	61,131	10,711	10,243	468	Iceland .....	252	77	211	77
Miquelon and St. Pierre Is. . .	2	0	0	0	Sweden .....	1,246	264	144	53
<u>Latin American Republics:</u>					Norway .....	1,005	145	5,871	1
Mexico .....	5,390	11,773	9,286	2,487	Denmark .....	3,711	5,875	1,221	819
Guatemala .....	1,126	3,802	2,386	1,416	United Kingdom .....	19,242	2,040	1,341	50
El Salvador .....	502	4,961	53	4,908	Ireland .....	1,472	1,391	0	0
Honduras .....	361	2,350	258	2,092	Unidentified W. Europe 2/ . .	2	0	0	0
Nicaragua .....	263	1,949	1,353	596	East Germany .....	213	0	0	0
Costa Rica .....	391	4,125	1,294	2,831	Austria .....	379	130	127	3
Panama, Republic of .....	907	1,234	27	1,207	Czechoslovakia .....	974	120	120	0
Cuba .....	2,202	330	330	0	Hungary .....	8	16	14	2
Haiti .....	569	1,327	398	929	Switzerland .....	3,673	878	792	86
Dominican Republic .....	1,479	16,913	14,669	2,244	Finland .....	1,225	116	103	13
Colombia .....	1,893	18,027	425	17,602	Estonia .....	0	0	0	0
Venezuela .....	3,788	824	33	791	Latvia .....	0	0	0	0
Ecuador .....	652	4,365	80	4,285	Lithuania .....	0	0	0	0
Peru .....	1,438	5,454	2,959	2,535	Poland and Danzig .....	7,749	3,604	3,593	11
Bolivia .....	901	113	50	851	U.S.S.R. (Russia) .....	2,032	54	51	3
Chile .....	2,609	102	96	2,513	Azores .....	1	2	2	0
Brazil .....	7,844	37,530	5,067	32,463	Spain .....	9,306	2,688	2,561	127
Paraguay .....	454	1,071	1,047	24	Portugal .....	614	286	248	38
Uruguay .....	50	1,003	968	35	Gibraltar .....	1	0	0	0
Argentina .....	64	11,242	8,289	2,953	Malta and Gozo .....	6	0	0	0
Total L. A. Republics ..	32,383	128,535	49,068	79,467	Free Territory of Trieste . .	0	5	5	0
<u>Other Latin America:</u>					Yugoslavia .....	1,838	1,032	989	43
British Honduras .....	162	387	381	6	Albania .....	0	8	0	8
Canal Zone .....	45	0	0	0	Greece .....	1,980	2,180	2,179	1
Bermuda .....	458	0	0	0	Rumania .....	0	0	0	0
Bahamas .....	746	4	1	3	Turkey .....	1,141	4,581	4,525	56
Jamaica .....	1,236	2,684	2,532	152	Cyprus .....	10	51	51	1/
Leeward and Windward Is. . .	145	102	8	94	Total Europe (excl. EEC) . .	58,080	25,576	24,178	1,398
Barbados .....	157	18	18	0	<u>European Economic Com-</u>				
Trinidad and Tobago .....	545	539	186	353	munity (Common Market):				
Netherlands Antilles .....	521	1/	0	0	Netherlands .....	28,498	5,451	4,385	1,066
French West Indies .....	50	4,863	4,734	129	Belgium and Luxembourg . .	10,823	549	389	160
British Guiana .....	118	0	0	0	France .....	5,440	5,485	5,021	464
Surinam .....	242	22	0	0	West Germany .....	18,993	2,400	2,171	229
French Guiana .....	3	0	0	0	Italy .....	17,386	3,993	3,663	330
Falkland Islands .....	0	0	0	0	Total E. E. C. ....	81,140	17,878	15,629	2,249
Total Latin America .....	37,311	137,154	56,928	80,226	Total Europe .....	139,220	43,454	39,807	3,647

Continued -

Table 12.-- U. S. agricultural exports and imports for consumption: Value by country,  
July 1963 - Continued

Country	Agricultural				Country	Agricultural			
	Exports	Total	Imports	Supple- mentary		Exports	Total	Imports	Supple- mentary
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<b>Asia:</b>					<b>Australia and Oceania - Con.</b>				
Syrian Arab Republic .....	34	505	36	469	New Zealand and W. Samoa ..	369	24,056	15,088	8,968
Lebanon .....	324	468	288	180	British W. Pacific Is. ....	2	8	1	8
Iraq .....	177	78	1/	78	French Pacific Islands ....	39	5	1	4
Iran .....	662	1,284	1,126	158	Trust Terr. of Pacific Is. .	40	0	0	0
Israel .....	9,520	147	147	1/	Total Australia and Oceania .....	2,097	46,176	37,056	9,120
Palestine .....	0	0	0	0					
Jordan .....	775	1	0	1	<b>Africa:</b>				
Kuwait .....	364	0	0	0	Morocco .....	2,618	92	27	65
Saudia Arabia .....	934	0	0	0	Algeria .....	1,679	44	1/	44
Other Arabia Pen. States ..	29	48	10	38	Tunisia .....	750	3	0	3
Aden .....	120	0	0	0	Libya .....	121	0	0	0
State of Bahrain .....	116	0	0	0	United Arab Rep. (Egypt) ..	8,084	26	22	4
Afghanistan .....	31	135	20	115	Sudan .....	2,232	33	16	17
Goa, Damao, and Diu .....	0	0	0	0	Other Spanish Africa .....	30	0	0	0
India .....	36,893	9,542	8,375	1,167	Federal Rep. of Cameroon ..	51	309	18	291
Pakistan .....	5,591	1,259	772	487	Other W. Equatorial Africa ..	5	7	0	7
Nepal .....	0	0	0	0	Other Western Africa .....	1,437	1,714	14	1,700
Ceylon .....	133	2,472	1	2,471	Ghana .....	791	1,694	0	1,694
Burma .....	1,065	7	7	1,714	Federation of Nigeria .....	791	2,712	262	2,450
Thailand .....	289	2,243	529	15	British West Africa .....	18	10	0	10
Viet-Nam .....	4,061	15	0	0	Madeira Islands .....	142	2	2	0
Laos .....	74	0	0	0	Angola .....	533	2,938	15	2,923
Cambodia .....	234	249	0	249	Other W. Portuguese Africa ..	382	13	0	13
Federation of Malaya .....	836	7,011	220	6,791	Liberia .....	1,559	1,188	0	1,188
Singapore, State of .....	622	150	22	128	Republic of the Congo .....	7,704	3,341	207	3,134
Republic of Indonesia .....	2,164	5,211	103	5,108	Somali Republic .....	3	22	22	0
Rep. of the Philippines .....	5,069	28,107	27,668	439	Ethiopia .....	103	2,477	163	2,314
Macao .....	16	0	0	0	French Somaliland .....	12	0	0	0
Other Southern & S.E. Asia ..	0	0	0	0	Seychelles & Dependencies ..	1	15	0	15
China (incl. Manchuria) ..	0	0	0	0	Mauritius & Dependencies ..	13	1	0	1
Outer Mongolia .....	0	469	0	0	British East Africa .....	167	6,791	12	6,779
North Korea .....	0	0	0	0	Mozambique .....	47	494	282	212
Korea, Republic of .....	9,226	109	109	0	Malagasy Republic .....	10	560	0	560
Hong Kong .....	2,998	193	165	28	Republic of South Africa ..	1,507	8,167	8,066	101
Taiwan .....	8,357	1,274	981	293	Rhodesia & Nyasaland Fed. .	19	289	56	233
Japan .....	46,829	3,741	2,152	1,589					
Nansei and Nanpo Islands ..	1,685	0	0	0	<b>Total Africa .....</b>	<b>31,098</b>	<b>32,942</b>	<b>9,184</b>	<b>23,758</b>
<b>Total Asia .....</b>	<b>139,228</b>	<b>64,718</b>	<b>43,200</b>	<b>21,518</b>					
<b>Australia and Oceania:</b>									
Australia .....	1,647	22,050	21,967	83	<b>TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES .....</b>	<b>410,087</b>	<b>335,155</b>	<b>196,418</b>	<b>138,737</b>
New Guinea .....	0	57	0	57					

1/ Less than \$500.

2/ Not available by countries.



## Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and in-transit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

**EXPORTS** The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$100 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development), principally sales for foreign currency; under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at time of shipments from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Export shipments valued \$100-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates.

**IMPORTS** Imports for consumption consist of commodities released from U.S. Customs custody upon arrival, or entered into bonded manufacturing warehouse, or withdrawn from bonded storage warehouse for consumption. The agricultural statistics exclude low-value shipments from countries not identified because of illegible reporting, but they are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. Where the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary, or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary, or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.





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